
STATE OF IOWA DEPARTMENT OF

Health ^{AND} Human

SERVICES

Civil Rights Training

2024

Introduction

- The purpose of this training is to review the policies and procedures set forth by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) to ensure compliance with the enforcement of the prohibition against discrimination within the WIC program.
- USDA FNS mandates that Civil Rights training be conducted as part of new employee orientation and annually thereafter to inform and update staff of their obligations under Civil Rights laws and regulations.

Civil Rights Training Requirements

- 9 key areas to be addressed in this training:
 - Collection and use of data
 - Effective public notification systems
 - Complaint procedures
 - Compliance review techniques
 - Resolution of noncompliance
 - Requirements for reasonable accommodation of persons with disabilities
 - Requirements for language assistance
 - Conflict resolution
 - Customer service

Documentation and Monitoring

- Remember to document that this training was completed!
- Completion of Civil Rights training for local agency staff (at the time of hire and annually thereafter) will be monitored as part of the local agency on-site administrative and office reviews.
- The supervisor at the state office will verify training completion by State WIC staff at their annual performance review.

Federal Regulations

- 7 CFR Part 246.8 (a)(1) - (a) Civil rights requirements. The State agency shall comply with the requirements of title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, Department of Agriculture regulations on nondiscrimination and FNS instructions to ensure that **no person shall, on the grounds of race, color, national origin, age, sex or handicap, be excluded from participation in, be denied benefits of, or be otherwise subjected to discrimination under the Program.**

Protected Bases

- No person can be denied benefits based on:
 - Race
 - Color
 - National Origin
 - Sex
 - Disability
 - Age

Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964

- Prohibits discrimination based on race, color, and national origin in programs or activities receiving federal financial assistance.

“Simple justice requires that public funds, to which all taxpayers of all races contribute, not be spent in any fashion which encourages, entrenches, subsidizes or results in racial discrimination.”

— John F. Kennedy

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972

- Prohibits sexual discrimination in education programs or activities that receive any federal financial assistance.
 - Title IX covers the WIC Program because of the required nutrition education component.

Sections 504 and 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

- Prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability in programs and activities receiving or benefiting from federal financial assistance.
- The WIC Program must provide services to disabled clients which:
 - Are equal to those provided to non-disabled clients
 - Are held in integrated settings, appropriate to each person's needs
 - Do not limit participation because of the disability
 - Reasonable modifications should be made on a case by case basis
 - Do not deny them the opportunity to serve on a planning or advisory board because of a disability
 - Allow full participation without barriers restricting access to the program



Americans with Disabilities Act

- Title II and Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 extended the requirements to all services, programs, and activities of State and local governments and prohibits discrimination based on disability in other public services.
- Disability is defined by the ADA as a person who has a physical or mental impairment which substantially limits one or more major life activity, has a record of such an impairment, or is regarded as having such an impairment.

Clinic Accessibility

- The WIC Clinic Access Survey is a tool for local WIC agencies to use to review all new and renovated clinic sites to determine compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act.
- Reviews must be completed before the site is used as a clinic and written evaluations must be retained in agency files.
- Following completion of the survey, a transition plan should be completed to address problem areas.
 - Plans should be updated following significant clinic renovations.



Age Discrimination Act of 1975

- Prohibits discrimination based on age.
- Whenever congressional legislation specifies or sets restrictions on program eligibility, those provisions take precedence over certain protected bases.
- Since Section 17 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966, as amended, defines the purpose of the WIC program as provision of benefits specifically to pregnant women, breastfeeding and postpartum women, infants, and children of certain age limitations the eligibility determination according to age in itself is not a violation of civil rights laws.

Age Discrimination Act of 1975

- It would potentially be a violation of civil rights law to deny benefits to a woman strictly based on her age.
 - Eligibility decisions, such as denying teenaged applicants for “immorality” or terminating a postpartum woman because she is over a certain age, are not allowed.

Title VI of the Civil Rights Act and Limited English Proficiency (LEP)

- State agencies, local agencies, or other sub-recipients that fail to provide services to potentially eligible LEP persons may be discriminating on the basis of national origin.
- You are required to take reasonable steps to assure meaningful access to the information and services you provide. This is to be provided at no cost to the participant.

What are Reasonable Steps?

- Dependent on the number or proportion of LEP persons served or encountered in the eligible population.
 - Greater number of LEP persons increases the need for language services
- Dependent on the frequency with which LEP individuals come in contact with the program.
 - More frequent contact with a particular language group(s) make it more likely that enhanced services in that language are needed

What are Reasonable Steps?

- Dependent on the nature and importance of the program, activity or service provided.
 - More important activities (e.g., communicating eligibility requirements) increases the need for language services
- Dependent on the resources available and their costs.
 - Smaller recipients with limited budgets are not expected to provide the same level of language services as larger recipients with larger budgets
 - Reasonable steps may cease to be reasonable when the costs imposed substantially exceed the benefits
 - Technological advances can often help reduce cost and resource issues

Language Assistance Options

- Hiring bilingual staff who are trained and competent in the skill of interpreting.
- Contracting with an interpreter service for trained and competent interpreters.
- Formally engaging community volunteers who are trained and competent in the skill of interpreting.
- Enrolling WIC staff in language classes.
- Utilizing a telephonic or web-based interpreter service.
- Providing forms, education, and audiovisual materials to WIC participants in other languages.

Data Collection

- Racial/Ethnic data is collected by the local agencies for each participant in Focus.
- Access to this data is limited to authorized local and state WIC personnel.
- Federal and State governments require this data be used to generate reports which will:
 - Determine how effectively FNS programs are reaching potentially eligible persons and beneficiaries
 - Identify areas where additional outreach is needed
 - Assist in the selection of locations for compliance reviews

Focus Enrollment Screen

- Racial and ethnic data is captured on the Enrollment screen in Focus

The screenshot shows the 'Enrollment' form for a child named Sybil Rigths, born 07/04/2000. The form includes fields for 'Expected DOB', '*Sex' (Female), '*Hispanic/Latino' (Yes), and 'Mother'. A '*Race' section contains five checked checkboxes: White, Black, Asian, American Indian or Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Link' (with a 'WIC Status History' link), 'Make Foster Child', 'No Longer Foster Child', and 'Close'. A 'Foster Care' section includes 'Entered Foster Care Date' and 'Changed Foster Families Date' fields.

Enrollment

Name: Sybil Rigths

Date of Birth: 07/04/2000

Expected DOB

*Sex: Female

*Hispanic/Latino: Yes

Mother

*Race

- ☒ White
- ☒ Black
- ☒ Asian
- ☒ American Indian or Alaskan Native
- ☒ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Link: [WIC Status History](#)

Make Foster Child

No Longer Foster Child

Close

Foster Care

Entered Foster Care Date

Changed Foster Families Date

Asking about Race and Ethnicity

- FNS Instruction 113-1 requires that all program applicants be asked to identify all applicable racial categories.
- Self-reporting is the preferred method of obtaining characteristic data. Reporting is voluntary.
- If an applicant refuses to self-identify, they should be informed that visual observation will be used to collect the data.
 - A data collector may not second guess or challenge an applicant's self-declaration unless such declarations are blatantly false.

Asking about Race and Ethnicity

- Applicants must be advised of the purpose for which race/ethnicity data is collected.
- The following is an example of what may be said when collecting race and ethnicity data from a participant:
 - “The Federal government collects information on racial and ethnic backgrounds to see if WIC is accessible to all groups of individuals. This information will in no way affect your eligibility for WIC or your participation in WIC.”

What is Ethnicity?

- Refers to an association with a particular racial, national, or cultural group, whose customs, beliefs, and languages are observed. Also refers to individuals whose identity is distinctive in terms of common cultural traditions or heritage.
- Approved designations for collection are:
 - Hispanic or Latino
 - Not Hispanic or Latino

Ethnicity Designation

- Hispanic or Latino
 - Origins may include Cuba, Mexico, Puerto Rico, South or Central America.
 - The term “Spanish origin” may be used in addition to “Hispanic or Latino.”
- Not Hispanic or Latino

What is Race?

- Refers to people of a shared ancestry.
- Make participants aware they may select more than one.
- FNS requires reporting on the following 5 categories of race:
 - American Indian or Alaskan Native
 - Asian
 - Black or African American
 - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 - White

Race Designations

- American Indian or Alaskan Native
 - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North, Central or South America who maintain tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- Asian
 - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent.
- Black or African American
 - A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.
- White
 - A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.

Public Notification

- The purpose of the public notification system is to inform applicants, participants, and potentially eligible persons of the program availability, program rights and responsibilities, the policy of nondiscrimination, and the procedure for filing a complaint.
- Basic elements of public notification:
 - Program Availability
 - Complaint Information
 - Nondiscrimination Statement

Methods of Public Notification

- Prominently display the USDA nondiscrimination “And Justice for All” poster.
- Inform potentially eligible persons, applicants, participants, and grassroots organizations of programs or changes in programs. This includes information pertaining to eligibility, benefits, services, the location of local facilities or service delivery points, and hours of service.
- Provide appropriate information, including web-based information, in alternative formats for persons with disabilities and in the appropriate language for persons with Limited English Proficiency.

Methods of Public Notification

- Include the required nondiscrimination statement on all appropriate FNS and agency publications, web sites, posters and informational materials provided to the public.
 - All documents/flyers that are meant for the general public are considered public notification and thus must contain the nondiscrimination statement.
- Convey the message of equal opportunity in all photos and other graphics that are used to provide program or program-related information.

Long-Term Program Changes

- Before implementing a long-term program change, such as a new clinic site, change in clinic site, or elimination of a clinic site, the local agency must submit a completed Iowa WIC Program Request for Clinic Approval form.
- A completed request form must be submitted to the State WIC office no later than 90 days prior to the anticipated change.
- Participants must be notified at least 60 days in advance of such a change.

Iowa WIC Program Request for Clinic Approval

- Factors impacting approval:
 - Distance to nearest WIC Clinic
 - Availability of site
 - Financial impact on the local agency and availability of funds
 - Clinic staffing
 - Internet accessibility
 - Number of participants and those potentially eligible

Iowa WIC Program Request for Clinic Approval		
October 1, 2013		
As outlined in policy 300.45, before implementing a long-term program change the agency must complete and submit this form and supporting documents to the State WIC Program for approval. Local agencies must obtain written approval from the State Office prior to making any changes. The completed request must be submitted no later than 90 days prior to the anticipated action.		
Agency Name	Date	
Agency Contact Person	Telephone Number	
☐ Opening New Clinic Name for new clinic:	☐ Relocating Current Clinic Clinic Name & Number:	Date of opening/relocation:
New or Relocating Site Information		
Clinic Location	Clinic Address	Phone number (clinic & cell)
Amount of advance notice to participants and plan for notification	If relocating, distance from old clinic to new clinic	Closest WIC clinics (list with distance)
Number of days per month site will be open	Days and hours clinic will be open each month	Anticipated or current caseload
Is the clinic located in or affiliated with a hospital? ☐ Yes ☐ No	Will or does the clinic serve a special group? ☐ Yes* ☐ No *Specify group(s):	Clinic services
Is a breastfeeding room or other designated space available? ☐ Yes ☐ No	Is this site handicap accessible*? ☐ Yes ☐ No *Attach completed WIC clinic access survey (policy 300.55)	Describe available transportation and parking:
Language(s) spoken at clinic:	Staff planned & model of service (# of each staff planned): ___ clerks ___ nurse ___ RD ___ nutrition educator ___ BFPC interpreters	Does space accommodate confidentiality? ☐ Yes ☐ No
Internet access availability ☐ Yes ☐ No* *If no, indicate if building has internet for potential use: ☐ Yes ☐ No	Is new equipment needed? ☐ Yes* ☐ No *Review policy 340.10 & submit completed equipment acquisition form if applicable.	Space cost/month:
Are there authorized WIC grocery & special purpose vendors within 1 – 10 miles of the clinic? Indicate name and distance of vendors:		
Reasons for opening/relocating clinic and how the change will impact current or potential WIC participants (use extra pages if needed)		

Nondiscrimination Statement

- A nondiscrimination statement must appear on all materials that identify or describe the WIC Program.
- A nondiscrimination statement is required if the material:
 - Describes the eligibility requirements of the WIC program
 - Identifies the benefits of WIC participation
 - Describes participation requirements for WIC
 - Provides notice of conditions to continue eligibility
 - Provides notice of ineligibility or disqualification
- There are two versions of the nondiscrimination statement.

Full Nondiscrimination Statement

In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: <https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/USDA-OASCR%20P-Complaint-Form-0508-0002-508-11-28-17Fax2Mail.pdf>, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

1. mail:

U.S. Department of Agriculture
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
1400 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or

2. fax:

(833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or

3. email:

program.intake@usda.gov

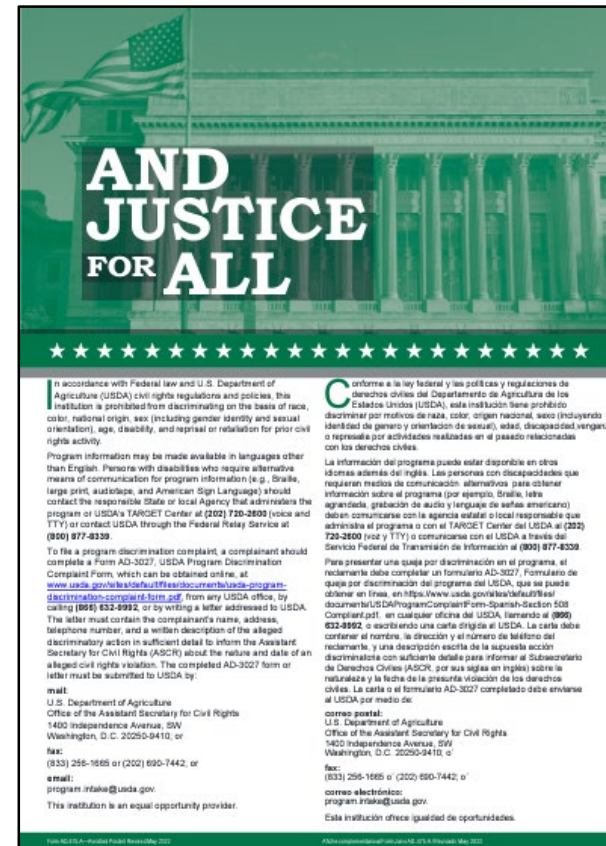
This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

Minimum Nondiscrimination Statement

- **“This institution is an equal opportunity provider.”**
- This statement should be used only when it is not possible to use the full statement.
 - May be used when materials are too small to permit the full statement.
 - To be used for broadcast materials, such as radio and television public service announcements.
- Statement must appear in print size no smaller than the text of the document.

And Justice for All Poster

- This poster is a federally mandated requirement and is the most highly recognized form of public notification of the nondiscrimination policy.
- Must be prominently displayed in all WIC clinics.
 - At a minimum, posters must be displayed at all entrances WIC participants may use and in waiting areas.



And Justice for All Poster

- And Justice for All Posters are available through the State Office.
- Translations of the poster are available in multiple languages through the USDA FNS website.
 - <https://www.fns.usda.gov/cr/and-justice-all-posters-guidance-and-translations>
 - Translations can be printed and hung next to the original poster.

Right to File a Complaint

- Any person or representative alleging discrimination based on a prohibited basis has the right to file a complaint within 180 days of the alleged discriminatory action.
- All civil rights complaints will be accepted.
 - Written
 - Oral
 - Anonymous
- Only the USDA may reject a complaint on the basis of lack of merit.
- The complainant and the entity that the complaint is filed against will be encouraged to resolve the issue at the lowest possible level and as expeditiously as possible.

Civil Rights Complaint Folder

- All WIC clinics are required to create and maintain a Civil Rights Complaint Folder that contains:
 - Instructions on how to file complaints
 - Copies of complaint forms
- This folder must be available at all times and all staff should know how to access this folder.
- Information about complaints or copies of complaints should not be filed in this folder or in the WIC data system.

Complaint Forms

- USDA Program Complaint forms
 - Copies in English and Spanish are available on the WIC Web Portal under the Civil Rights forms section.
- In the event a complainant makes a verbal allegation and refuses or is not inclined to put such allegation in writing, the person to whom the allegations are made will write up the elements of the complaint for the complainant.

Completing the Complaint Form

■ Information Needed:

- Complainant's name, address, telephone number or other means of contacting the complainant.
- Description of the incident, including the dates, class of complaint, policy or practice followed, and decisions involved.
- Name, address and telephone number of any legal representatives.
- Agency that made the decision or applied the policy.
- Basis(es) on which discrimination is alleged.
- Name of the local and State WIC agency staff involved.
- Names, telephone numbers, titles, and business or personal addresses of persons who may have knowledge of the alleged discriminatory action.

In the Event of a Complaint

- Notify your Local Agency WIC Coordinator and State Nutrition Consultant immediately.
- All complaints must be forwarded to the USDA within 5 calendar days of receipt.
- All complaints shall be processed and closed within 90 days of receipt.
- The WIC Coordinator must track and record the closure of Civil Rights complaints.
- The Nutrition Consultant must track and record the closure of the complaint on the State's Civil Rights complaint log.

Agency and Vendor Complaints

- WIC contract agencies or vendors who feel they have been discriminated against by the State WIC office should follow the same complaint procedures as participants.

Compliance Reviews

- Agency activities are examined to determine Civil Rights compliance.
- FNS is responsible for reviewing State agencies. State agencies are responsible for reviewing local agencies.
- The office performing compliance reviews must advise the reviewed entity in writing of the findings and recommendations. If any of the findings are significant they must be forwarded on to the FNS Regional Office of Civil Rights or the FNS Headquarters Civil Rights Division.

Noncompliance Finding

- Noncompliance: A factual finding that any civil rights requirement, as provided by law, regulation, policy, instruction, or guidelines, is not being adhered to by a State agency, local agency or other sub-recipient.

Resolution of Noncompliance

- The State Agency must provide immediate written notice to the local agency indicating the areas of noncompliance and the action required to correct the situation.
- Corrective action must be taken to immediately.
 - The local office must submit a letter to the State for approval, describing the steps it will take to achieve compliance.
 - If not achieved within 60 days, the case must be referred on to the Regional Administrator.

Non-Civil Rights Complaints

- Each agency should develop a plan for handling non-civil rights complaints. In general, complaints should be handled as quickly as possible, using best customer service practices.
- Program complaints can be forwarded to the State WIC office.
- You can also encourage participants to email us via “Contact Us” link on the State WIC website.

Customer Service and Non-Civil Rights Complaints

- Demonstrate good customer service by treating all people with dignity and respect.
- Listen, so that participants feel they are being heard.
- Remember that our customers have various needs and often few resources.
- You may talk with dozens of participants each day. The image of your agency depends on you!

Customer Service Best Practices

- Don't interrupt. Be patient and give customers a chance to explain the issue.
- Be understanding. Angry customers require the most empathy.
- Avoid being judgmental.
- Apologize for their inconvenience, even if the problem is not the fault of you or your agency.
- Talk calmly and slowly.
- Identify the problem based on all the information the customer has given you. Determining a solution may involve contacting the customer again.
- Personally follow up to make sure the participant has been satisfied and the issue has been resolved.

Please remember to record that
you have completed this annual
training in Focus.

Thank you!